

07 Practice def Solutions

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$$1) \frac{7n+52}{n} ; \text{ linear: } n^1$$

$$2) \frac{1}{n^3} - 19n ; \text{ non linear}$$

$$\frac{1}{n^3} = n^{-3} + n^1$$

$$3) (15n)^4 ; \text{ nonlinear}$$

$$4) \frac{n+5}{2} ; \text{ linear: } n^1$$

$$5) 8(n-3) ; \text{ linear: } n^1$$

$$6) n^2(2n+4) ; \text{ nonlinear}$$

$$n^2$$

$$7) \frac{1}{3}(3n+12) ; \text{ linear}$$

$$n^1$$

$$8) 5\left(n+\frac{1}{2}\right) ; \text{ linear}$$

$$9) 8v+77=5(5-v)$$

$$8v+77 = 25-5v$$

$$8v+5v+77=25$$

$$13v+77=25$$

$$13v = -25-77$$

$$13v = -52$$

$$v = \frac{-52}{13}$$

$$v = -4$$

$$13(-4)+77=25$$

$$-52+77=25 \checkmark$$

$$25=25 \checkmark$$

$$10) 59+x=2-2x$$

$$59+3x=2$$

$$3x=2-59$$

$$3x=-57$$

$$x = -\frac{57}{3} = -19$$

$$59+19=2-2(-19)$$

$$80=2-2(-19)$$

$$40=2+38$$

$$40=40 \checkmark$$

$$11) 5(2+n)=3(n+6)$$

$$10+5n=3n+18$$

$$10+2n=18$$

$$2n=8$$

$$n=4$$

$$10+5(4)=3(4)+18$$

$$30=12+18 \checkmark$$

$$12) 5x+5(1-x)=x+8$$

$$5x+5-5x=x+8$$

$$5=-x+8$$

$$-3=x$$

$$13) 6-2(-3-x)=-9x+1$$

$$6+6+2x=-9x+1$$

$$12+2x=-9x+1$$

$$12+11x=1$$

$$11x=-11$$

$$x=-1$$

$$12+2(-1)=-9(-1)+1$$

$$12-2=9+1$$

$$10=10 \checkmark$$

$$14) -4(3+x)=2-(5+x)$$

$$-12-4x=2-5-x$$

$$-12-4x=-3-x$$

$$-12=-3+3x$$

$$-9=3x$$

$$-3=x$$

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$$15) 6 - 5(x+4) = -2x - 11$$

$$6 - 5x - 20 = -2x - 11$$

$$-14 = 3x - 11$$

$$-3 = 3x$$

$$-1 = x$$

$$16) -11x + 7 = 6(4 - x)$$

$$-11x + 7 = 24 - 6x$$

$$7 = 24 + 5x$$

$$7 - 24 = 5x$$

$$-17 = 5x$$

$$-\frac{17}{5} = x$$

$$7 - 24 + 5\left(\frac{17}{5}\right)$$

$$-17 = 5\left(\frac{-17}{5}\right)$$

$$-17 = -17$$

$$17) \frac{7m+1}{5} = \frac{7(3)+1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{21+1}{2} = \frac{22}{2} = 11$$

$$18) \frac{2(n+x)}{n-x} = \frac{2(10+6)}{10-6}$$

$$= \frac{2(16)}{4} = \frac{32}{4} = 8$$

$$19) x[6(m+1)-3]$$

$$6[2(3+1)-3]$$

$$6[2(4)-3]$$

$$6[8-3]$$

$$6[5]$$

30

$$20) \frac{mn-5y}{a+b} = \frac{3 \cdot 10 - 0}{3} \\ = \frac{30}{3} = 10$$

$$21) \sqrt{25} = 5$$

$$22) \sqrt{5^2+12^2} = \sqrt{25+144} = \sqrt{169} = 13$$

$$23) \sqrt{8^2+15^2} = \sqrt{64+225} = \sqrt{289} = 17$$

$$24) \sqrt{49+76} = \sqrt{625} = 25$$

$$25) * + 5x - 13 = 140$$

$$6x - 13 = 140$$

$$6x = 153$$

$$x = \frac{153}{6} = 25.5$$

$$26) 3n+17 + 7n+3 = 180^\circ$$

$$10n + 20 = 180^\circ$$

$$10n = 160$$

$$n = 16.0^\circ$$

$$27) \angle A = 2\angle B \quad \angle C = \frac{1}{2}\angle B - 2$$

$$\angle A + \angle B + \angle C = 180^\circ$$

$$2B + B + \frac{1}{2}B - 2 = 180^\circ$$

$$3B + \frac{1}{2}B - 2 = 180^\circ$$

$$\frac{7}{2}B - 2 = 180^\circ$$

$$\frac{7}{2}B = 182^\circ$$

$$B = 182 \left(\frac{2}{7}\right) = (26)(2) = 52^\circ$$

$$A = 2(52) = 104^\circ$$

$$C = \frac{1}{2}(52) - 2 = 26 - 2 = 24^\circ$$

$$52 + 104 + 24 = 180^\circ \checkmark$$

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$$\begin{aligned} 28. \quad 7n - 5 &= 7n + 8 \\ 7n - 7n - 5 &= 7n - 7n + 8 \\ 0 - 5 &= 0 + 8 \\ -5 &\neq 8 \end{aligned}$$

they are not corresponding
because they do not
equal; no value of
 x makes the equation
true
29)

$$31) \quad -4x - 2(8x + 1) = -(-2x - 10)$$

$$-4x - 16x - 2 = 2x + 10$$

$$-20x - 2 = 2x + 10$$

$$-2 = 22x + 10$$

$$-12 = 22x$$

$$\frac{-12}{22} = x$$

$$= -\frac{6}{11} = x$$

$$x - (9x - 10) + 11 = 12x + 3\left(x + \frac{1}{3}\right) \quad 32)$$

$$x - 9x + 10 + 11 = 12x + -6x + 1 \quad 37x + \frac{1}{2} - \left(x + \frac{1}{3}\right) = 9(4x - 7) + 5$$

$$-8x + 21 = 6x + 1$$

$$21 = 14x + 1$$

$$20 = 14x$$

$$\frac{20}{14} = x$$

$$= \frac{10}{7} = x$$

$$37x + \frac{1}{2} - x - \frac{1}{4} = 36x - 63 + 5$$

$$36x + \frac{1}{4} = 36x - 58$$

$$36x - 36x + \frac{1}{4} = 36x - 36x - 58$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \neq -58$$

no real solution

30)

$$7x + 8\left(x + \frac{1}{4}\right) = 3(6x - 9) - 8$$

$$7x + 8x + 2 = 18x - 27 - 8$$

$$15x + 2 = 18x - 35$$

$$-2 = 3x - 35$$

$$37 = 3x$$

$$\frac{37}{3} = x$$